

Chronological Landmarks in the History of Canada.

Icelanders discover America.....	1001	Smallpox devastates Indians.....	1670
First Greenland Bishop visits settle- ment at Vineland.....	1121	Expedition to Hudson's Bay: Country around Lake Huron taken possession of by Perrot.....	1671
Ship from Greenland goes to Markland (mouth of the St. Lawrence) and re- turns by Iceland.....	1319	Fort at Kingston built; Church built of stone at Montreal.....	1672
Columbus discovers America.....	1492	Mississippi discovered.....	1673
John Cabot discovers Labrador and Newfoundland.....	1497	Lachine founded; Iroquois established at Oughnawaga.....	1674
Gaspar Corereal enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence.....	1500	Market opened at Quebec.....	1676
French fishermen visit the Bank of Newfoundland.....	1501	Fort Niagara founded by La Salle, and Lakes explored to Lake Michigan.....	1679
Sebastian Cabot enters Hudson's Bay.....	1517	La Salle reaches mouth of Mississippi war with Iroquois; Fatal epidemic throughout Canada.....	1682
Verazzano explores the American Coast.....	1525	Massacre at Lachine; war declared be- tween England and France.....	1689
Jacques Cartier enters the Bay of Cha- peaux, 9th of July.....	1534	Acadia taken by New Englanders, and Canada invaded.....	1690
Cartier discovers the River St. Law- rence and reaches Hochelaga.....	1535	Iberville takes English forts at Hud- son's Bay.....	1694
First unsuccessful attempt to colonize Canada.....	1541	Iroquois territory invaded and Acadia and Newfoundland taken by French.....	1696
Settlers left on Sable Island by Marquis de la Roche.....	1598	Peace concluded.....	1697
Chauplain first visits Canada.....	1603	Louisiana colonized.....	1699
Settlement formed at Annapolis (Port Royal).....	1605	Peace made with Iroquois; Fort of Detroit founded.....	1701
First settlement at Quebec.....	1608	War declared; New England invaded..	1703
First Jesuit Missionaries come to Aca- dia.....	1611	Canadians granted leave to manufac- ture.....	1704
Settlement at Port Royal taken by the English.....	1613	Cape Breton colonized.....	1708
Recollet Fathers come to Quebec; Champlain visits Lake Ontario, and ascends the Ottawa to Lake Nipissing.....	1615	Canada invaded by English.....	1709
Canada invaded by the Iroquois.....	1617	Acadia taken by English.....	1710
Foundation of the Recollet Convent at Quebec and of the Castle of St. Louis.....	1620	Canada again invaded.....	1711
Nova Scotia granted to Sir W. Alexan- der by James I.; First Code of Laws promulgated at Quebec.....	1621	Treaty of Utrecht; Acadia ceded to England; Newfoundland and Hud- son Bay restored; Stages established between Quebec and Montreal.....	1713
Nova Scotia first settled by English.....	1624	Ships built at Quebec.....	1715
Jesuit Fathers arrive at Quebec.....	1625	First Government founded by English in Nova Scotia.....	1719
Death of the first colonist, Louis Hé- bert.....	1626	Fort of Louisbourg built.....	1721
Canada granted to "Company of One Hundred Associates;" Feudal system established.....	1627	First post established.....	1721
Quebec taken by the English.....	1629	Division of settled country into par- ishes.....	1722
Canada and Acadia restored to France; First School opened at Quebec.....	1632	Census taken.....	1723
Champlain returns to Canada.....	1633	English build fort at Oswego.....	1724
Death of Champlain.....	1635	War with Western Savages.....	1727
Sillery founded, Jesuits' College, Hotel Dieu.....	1637	Famine in Canada.....	1731
Earthquake; Ursuline Convent at Quebec founded.....	1639	Crown Point built.....	1731
Inursions of Iroquois.....	1650	Forts built on Lake of the Woods, Lake Winnipeg the Saskatchewan and Assiniboine.....	1732 to 738
Montreal first settled, and fort built at Sorel.....	1642	First Forge at St. Maurice.....	1739
Battle with Iroquois at Montreal.....	1644	Territory between Mississippi and Rocky Mountains explored.....	1743
Lake St. John discovered.....	1647	War between England and France; Louisbourg taken by New England.....	1745
Hurons destroyed by Iroquois.....	1649	New England colonies attacked by French.....	1746
Expedition to Hudson's Bay.....	1651	Peace of Aix LaChapelle, Louisbourg restored to France; Halifax founded by English; Forts built at Green Bay and Toronto by French; Militia rolls drawn up for Canada; Courts of Jus- tice erected, Nova Scotia; Acadians leave Nova Scotia for Canada and Prince Edward's Island.....	1747
Acadia taken by English.....	1654	Unsuccessful attempt to settle limits of colonies.....	1750
Seminary of Montreal founded.....	1657	Fort Du Quesne built; Hostilities are renewed.....	1754
M. de Laval, first Bishop, arrives; Two for traders visit the Sioux.....	1659	Acadians are expatriated; Braddock defeated by French, and Dieskau by English; Ticonderoga built by French and Forts William Henry and Ed- ward, by English.....	1755
Lake Superior visited.....	1660	Montcalm arrives; Oswego is taken by the French; Famine and small-pox in Canada.....	1758
Seigniories granted.....	1664		
Carignan Regiment sent to settle in Canada; Fort of Chambly built.....	1665		
Expedition against the Iroquois; Church at Quebec consecrated.....	1666		
Acadia restored to France; Trade opened with West Indies.....	1667		
Hudson's Bay Company formed in England.....	1668		
Mission opened at Michilimackinac.....	1669		